



Triage Cancer Estate Planning Toolkit: Rhode Island

Part II: Understanding Estate Planning Documents in Your State

State Laws About Wills

A will is a legal document that provides instructions for what you would like to have happen to your property upon death. A will is also a place where parents can name a guardian for any minor children or adult children with developmental disabilities.

Rhode Island probate courts accept written wills. To make a valid written will in Rhode Island:

1. You need to be in the right state of mind to create a will. This means you need to be:
 - At least 18 years old
 - Of “sound mind” (meaning you know what you’re doing)
 - Free from coercion or outside pressure
2. You need to sign the will, in front of two witnesses who watched you sign the will.
3. You might also want to make your will “self-proving,” or accepted in probate court without the court needing to contact your witnesses. To do this, ask your witnesses to sign a statement that it was your intention to make the will and you did so without undue or coercive influence.

Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, Rhode Island now allows you to execute your will remotely (e.g. witness the signing of a will by teleconferencing). However, before you execute your will remotely, you should check your state’s laws to make sure that this is still allowed at the time you are executing your will.

State Laws About Financial Powers of Attorney

A power of attorney for financial affairs is a legal document where you (the principal) name a trusted adult (the agent) who is authorized to make financial decisions on your behalf.

Rhode Island’s statutory form for power of attorney allows you to appoint someone to manage your finances, including assets like your property, taxes, and government benefits. You can also appoint an alternate agent, who can act jointly with the first person you appoint, or separately if the first person cannot act. This person can make all financial decisions for you, or you can limit their powers to specific areas, like filing taxes or banking. Unless you indicate otherwise in the “special instructions” section, this document takes effect immediately after you sign it, and will remain in effect if you become incapacitated. This document will remain in effect until you die, unless you specify a specific date to terminate, or revoke your power of attorney.

Part III of this toolkit includes a sample form.

State Laws About Advance Health Care Directives

An advance health care directive is a legal document you can use to provide written instructions, or state preferences, about your medical care in case you become unable to communicate.

Rhode Island Durable Power of Attorney for Health Care: This form lets you choose someone (your “health care agent”) to make medical decisions for you any time you cannot make them yourself, including decisions about life-sustaining care, and organ donation. You can also appoint an alternate person to make these decisions if the first person you chose isn’t available. To guide this agent, you can include directions for specific situations, and if there are other directions you want your proxy to honor, you can share those in the “other directions” section. You can also indicate your wishes on organ and tissue donation.

This form takes effect if your doctor determines you are unable to communicate health care decisions.

Rhode Island Declaration: This is where you state your wishes about life-sustaining care in advance, in case you become unable to make these decisions due to terminal illness or permanent unconsciousness.

To make your advance health care directive legal, you must sign it and have it witnessed by a notary public or two qualified adult witnesses. One of your witnesses cannot be related to you. Neither witness can be:

- A person you designate as your agent or alternate agent,
- A health care provider
- An employee of a health care provider
- The operator of a community care facility
- An employee of an operator of a community care facility.

You can change or revoke your advance health care directive at any time and in any manner (e.g. destroying the document or notifying your doctor), regardless of your physical or mental condition. This decision takes effect when you tell your doctor or other health care professional.

Part III of this toolkit includes a sample form.

State Laws About POLST/MOLST

A physician order for life-sustaining treatment (POLST) is a medical order completed by a seriously ill person and signed by a physician. In Rhode Island, this form is called a medical order for life-sustaining treatment (MOLST). The MOLST does not replace an advance directive. You can complete a MOLST form with your doctor. This form lets you indicate your preferences for:

- Cardiopulmonary resuscitation orders (also known as a “Do not resuscitate,” or DNR order)
- Medical Interventions, ranging from all medical and surgical treatments available to prolong your life, selective treatments to restore your health while avoiding burdensome procedures, or comfort-focused treatments to manage symptoms and allow natural death
- Hospital transfers
- Medically assisted nutrition and hydration, or food and water offered through surgically-placed tubes
- Advance health care directives, if you have one in place

This form will not expire, so it is important for you and your physician to review it regularly to make sure it still reflects your wishes.

Part III of this toolkit includes a sample form.

State Laws About Funeral Designation Forms

Funeral designation forms allow you to tell your loved ones what you would like to happen to your remains after you pass away. These forms can be used to choose someone to control what happens to your remains after your death, specify what you would like to have happen, and other wishes depending on your state.

Rhode Island does not have a dedicated funeral designation form, but you can use your advance health care directive to designate someone to oversee the disposition of your remains.

State Laws About Death with Dignity

“Death with Dignity” laws, or physician-assisted dying/aid-in-dying laws, allow certain terminally ill people to voluntarily and legally request and receive a prescription medication from their physician to hasten their death in a peaceful, humane, and dignified way. By adding a voluntary option to the continuum of end-of-life care, these laws can give you dignity, control, and peace of mind during your final days with family and loved ones.

Rhode Island does not have a death with dignity law. But, you can indicate other decisions related to end-of-life care through an advance health care directive.

Federal Law About HIPAA

The Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA) is a federal law that protects the privacy of your health information. HIPAA does allow your protected health information to be shared with your personal representative who has authority to make health care decisions for you (i.e., your health care agent or proxy).

To guarantee your agent’s access to information, a HIPAA authorization form should be signed and dated by you. Also, it must identify the information to be disclosed, the purpose of the disclosure, the recipients of the information, and an expiration date. This means that any advance health care directives should be clear about the scope of your agent’s authority to receive protected health care information.

You can revoke a HIPAA authorization form at any time by notifying your health care provider in writing.

Part III of this toolkit includes a sample HIPAA authorization form. For more information:

www.cdc.gov/phlp/publications/topic/hipaa.html.



Triage Cancer Estate Planning Toolkit: Rhode Island

Part III: Your State's Estate Planning Forms

- Power of Attorney for Financial Affairs
- Advanced Health Care Directive
- Medical Order for Life-Sustaining Treatment (MOLST)
- HIPAA Authorization Form



Triage Cancer Estate Planning Toolkit



Part III: Your State's Estate Planning Forms



Power of Attorney for Financial Affairs

Disclaimer: This toolkit is intended to provide general information on the topics presented. It is provided with the understanding that Triage Cancer is not engaged in rendering any legal, medical, or professional services by its publication or distribution. Although this content was reviewed by a professional, it should not be used as a substitute for professional services.

TITLE 18 Fiduciaries

CHAPTER 18-16 Rhode Island Short Form Power of Attorney Act

SECTION 18-16-2

§ 18-16-2. Statutory short form power of attorney.

(a) The statutory short form power of attorney is as follows:

SHORT FORM POWER OF ATTORNEY WARNING TO PERSON EXECUTING THIS DOCUMENT

This is an important legal document which is authorized by the general laws of this state. The powers granted by this document are broad and sweeping. They are defined in §§ 18-16-1 to 18-16-12, both inclusive, of the general laws in chapter 18-16 entitled "Rhode Island Short Form Power of Attorney Act."

The use of the short form power of attorney is strictly voluntary, and chapter 18-16 specifically authorizes the use of any other or different form of power of attorney upon mutual agreement of the parties concerned.

Known All Men by These Presents, which are intended to constitute a GENERAL POWER OF ATTORNEY pursuant to the Rhode Island Short Form Power of Attorney Act:

That I..... (insert name and address of the principal) do hereby appoint..... (insert name and address of the agent, or each agent, if more than one is designated) my attorney(s)-in-fact TO ACT.....

(If more than one agent is designated and the principal wishes each agent alone to be able to exercise the power conferred, insert in this blank the word "severally". Failure to make any insertion or the insertion of the word "jointly" shall require the agents to act jointly.)

First: In my name, place and stead in any way which I myself could do, if I were personally present, with respect to the following matters as each of them is defined in the Rhode Island Statutory Short Form Power of Attorney Act to the extent that I am permitted by law to act through an agent:

(STRIKE OUT AND INITIAL ON THE OPPOSITE LINE ANY ONE OR MORE OF THE SUBDIVISIONS AS TO WHICH THE PRINCIPAL DOES NOT DESIRE TO GIVE THE AGENT AUTHORITY. SUCH ELIMINATION OF ANY ONE OR MORE OF SUBDIVISIONS (A) TO (I), INCLUSIVE, SHALL AUTOMATICALLY CONSTITUTE AN ELIMINATION ALSO OF SUBDIVISION (J).

To strike out any subdivision the principal must draw a line through the text of that subdivision AND write his initials in the line opposite.

INITIAL HERE

(A) real state transactions;

(B) chattel and goods transactions;

(C) bond, share and commodity transactions;

(D) banking transactions;

(E) business operating transactions;

(F) insurance transactions;

(G) (claims and litigations;

(H) benefits from military service;

(I) records, reports and statements;

(J) all other matters;

(Special provisions and limitations may be included in the statutory short form power of attorney only if they conform to the requirements of the Rhode Island Statutory Short Form Power of Attorney Act.)

Second: This power of attorney shall:

(A) be of indefinite duration or

(B) terminate on the following date,, unless otherwise terminated by revocation, destruction or other affirmative action.

Third: Hereby ratifying and confirming all that said attorney(s) or substitute(s) do or cause to be done.

In witness whereof I have hereunto signed my name and affixed my seal this day of
20.....

..... (Signature of Principal) (Seal)

(ACKNOWLEDGEMENT)

This power of attorney shall not be affected by the subsequent incompetency of the donor.

In witness whereof I have hereunto signed my name and affixed my seal this day of
20.....

..... (Signature of Principal) (Seal)

(ACKNOWLEDGEMENT)

(b) The execution of this statutory short form power of attorney shall be duly acknowledged by the principal in the manner prescribed for the acknowledgement of a conveyance of real property.

(c) No provision of this chapter shall be construed to bar the use of any other or different form of power of attorney desired by the parties concerned.

(d) Every statutory short form power of attorney shall contain, in bold face type or a reasonable equivalent of it, the "Notice" at the beginning of this section.

(e) A power of attorney is a "statutory short form power of attorney," as this phrase is used in this chapter, when it is in writing, has been duly acknowledged by the principal and contains the exact wording of clause First set forth in subsection (a) of this section, except that any one or more of subdivisions (A) to (J) of the form may be stricken out and initialed by the principal, in which case the subdivisions stricken out and initialed and also

subdivision (J) of the form shall be deemed eliminated. A statutory short form power of attorney may contain modifications or additions to the types described in § 18-16-15.

(f) If more than one agent is designated by the principal, the agents, in the exercise of the powers conferred, shall act jointly unless the principal specifically provides in the statutory short form power of attorney that they are to act severally.

History of Section.

(P.L. 1996, ch. 375, § 1.)



Triage Cancer Estate Planning Toolkit



Part III: Your State's Estate Planning Forms



Advance Health Care Directive

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Durable Power of Attorney for Healthcare Statutory Form

WARNING TO PERSON EXECUTING THIS DOCUMENT

This is an important legal document which is authorized by the general laws of this state. Before executing this document, you should know these important facts:

You must be at least eighteen (18) years of age and a resident of the state for this document to be legally valid and binding.

This document gives the person you designate as your agent (the attorney in fact) the power to make healthcare decisions for you. Your agent must act consistently with your desires as stated in this document or otherwise made known.

Except as you otherwise specify in this document, this document gives your agent the power to consent to your doctor not giving treatment or stopping treatment necessary to keep you alive.

Notwithstanding this document, you have the right to make medical and other healthcare decisions for yourself so long as you can give informed consent with respect to the particular decision. In addition, no treatment may be given to you over your objection at the time, and healthcare necessary to keep you alive may not be stopped or withheld if you object at the time.

This document gives your agent authority to consent, to refuse to consent, or to withdraw consent to any care, treatment, service, or procedure to maintain, diagnose, or treat a physical or mental condition. This power is subject to any statement of your desires and any limitation that you include in this document. You may state in this document any types of treatment that you do not desire. In addition, a court can take away the power of your agent to make healthcare decisions for you if your agent:

- (1) Authorizes anything that is illegal,
- (2) Acts contrary to your known desires, or
- (3) Where your desires are not known, does anything that is clearly contrary to your best interests.

Unless you specify a specific period, this power will exist until you revoke it. Your agent's power and authority ceases upon your death except to inform your family or next of kin of your desire, if any, to be an organ and tissue owner.

You have the right to revoke the authority of your agent by notifying your agent or your treating doctor, hospital, or other healthcare provider orally or in writing of the revocation.

Your agent has the right to examine your medical records and to consent to their disclosure unless you limit this right in this document. This document revokes any prior durable power of attorney for healthcare.

You should carefully read and follow the witnessing procedure described at the end of this form. This document will not be valid unless you comply with the witnessing procedure.

If there is anything in this document that you do not understand, you should ask a lawyer to explain it to you.

Your agent may need this document immediately in case of an emergency that requires a decision concerning your healthcare. Either keep this document where it is immediately available to your agent and alternate agents or give each of them an executed copy of this document. You may also want to give your doctor an executed copy of this document.

(1) DESIGNATION OF HEALTHCARE AGENT. I, (insert your name and address below)

First Name

Middle Name

Last Name

Address: _____ City/State/Zip _____

Do hereby designate and appoint:

(insert name, address, and telephone number of one individual only as your agent to make healthcare decisions for you. None of the following may be designated as your agent:

(1) your treating healthcare provider, (2) a nonrelative employee of your treating healthcare provider, (3) an operator of a community care facility, or (4) a nonrelative employee of an operator of a community care facility.) as my attorney in fact (agent) to make healthcare decisions for me as authorized in this document. For the purposes of this document, "healthcare decision" means consent, refusal of consent, or withdrawal of consent to any care, treatment, service, or procedure to maintain, diagnose, or treat an individual's physical or mental condition.)

Name: _____ Address: _____

Phone: _____ City/State/Zip _____

(2) CREATION OF DURABLE POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR HEALTHCARE. By this document I intend to create a durable power of attorney for healthcare.

(3) GENERAL STATEMENT OF AUTHORITY GRANTED. Subject to any limitations in this document, I hereby grant to my agent full power and authority to make healthcare decisions for me to the same extent that I could make such decisions for myself if I had the capacity to do so. In exercising this authority, my agent shall make healthcare decisions that are consistent with my desires as stated in this document or otherwise made known to my agent, including, but not limited to, my desires concerning obtaining or refusing or withdrawing life-prolonging care, treatment, services, and procedures and informing my family or next of kin of my desire, if any, to be an organ or tissue donor.

(If you want to limit the authority of your agent to make healthcare decisions for you, you can state the limitations in paragraph (4) ("Statement of Desires, Special Provisions, and Limitations") below. You can indicate your desires by including a statement of your desires in the same paragraph.)

(4) STATEMENT OF DESIRES, SPECIAL PROVISIONS, AND LIMITATIONS. (Your agent must make healthcare decisions that are consistent with your known desires. You can, but are not required to, state your desires in the space provided below. You should consider whether you want to include a statement of your desires concerning life-prolonging care, treatment, services, and procedures. You can also include a statement of your desires concerning other matters relating to your healthcare. You can also make your desires known to your agent by discussing your desires with your agent or by some other means. If there are any types of treatment that you do not want to be used, you should state them in the space below. If you want to limit in any other way the authority given your agent by this document, you should state the limits in the space below. If you do not state any limits, your agent will have broad powers to make healthcare decisions for you, except to the extent that there are limits provided by law.)

In exercising the authority under this durable power of attorney for healthcare, my agent shall act consistently with my desires as stated below and is subject to the special provisions and limitations stated below:

(a) Statement of desires concerning life-prolonging care, treatment, services, and procedures:

(b) Additional statement of desires, special provisions, and limitations regarding healthcare decisions:

(c) Statement of desire regarding organ and tissue donation:

Initial if applicable:

In the event of my death, I request that my agent inform my family/next of kin of my desire to be an organ and tissue donor, if possible.

(You may attach additional pages if you need more space to complete your statement. If you attach additional pages, you must date and sign EACH of the additional pages at the same time you date and sign this document.)

(5) INSPECTION AND DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION RELATING TO MY PHYSICAL OR MENTAL HEALTH. Subject to any limitations in this document, my agent has the power and authority to do all of the following:

- (a) Request, review, and receive any information, verbal or written, regarding my physical or mental health, including, but not limited to, medical and hospital records.
- (b) Execute on my behalf any releases or other documents that may be required in order to obtain this information.
- (c) Consent to the disclosure of this information.

(If you want to limit the authority of your agent to receive and disclose information relating to your health, you must state the limitations in paragraph (4) ("Statement of desires, special provisions, and limitations") above.)

(6) SIGNING DOCUMENTS, WAIVERS, AND RELEASES. Where necessary to implement the healthcare decisions that my agent is authorized by this document to

make, my agent has the power and authority to execute on my behalf all of the following:

- (a) Documents titled or purporting to be a "Refusal to Permit Treatment" and "Leaving Hospital Against Medical Advice."
- (b) Any necessary waiver or release from liability required by a hospital or physician.

(7) DURATION. (Unless you specify a shorter period in the space below, this power of attorney will exist until it is revoked.)

This durable power of attorney for healthcare expires on: _____

(Fill in this space ONLY if you want the authority of your agent to end on a specific date.)

(8) DESIGNATION OF ALTERNATE AGENTS. (You are not required to designate any alternate agents but you may do so. Any alternate agent you designate will be able to make the same healthcare decisions as the agent you designated in paragraph (1), above, in the event that agent is unable or ineligible to act as your agent. If the agent you designated is your spouse, he or she becomes ineligible to act as your agent if your marriage is dissolved.)

If the person designated as my agent in paragraph (1) is not available or becomes ineligible to act as my agent to make a healthcare decision for me or loses the mental capacity to make healthcare decisions for me, or if I revoke that person's appointment or authority to act as my agent to make healthcare decisions for me, then I designate and appoint the following persons to serve as my agent to make healthcare decisions for me as authorized in this document, such persons to serve in the order listed below:

(A) First Alternate Agent: (Insert name, address, and telephone number of first alternate agent.)

(B) Second Alternate Agent: (Insert name, address, and telephone number of second alternate agent.)

(9) PRIOR DESIGNATIONS REVOKED. I revoke any prior durable power of attorney for healthcare.

DATE AND SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL (YOU MUST DATE AND SIGN THIS POWER OF ATTORNEY)

I sign my name to this Statutory Form Durable Power of Attorney for Healthcare on _____ (Enter date) at
(Enter City) (Enter State)

(You sign below)

(THIS POWER OF ATTORNEY WILL NOT BE VALID UNLESS IT IS SIGNED BY ONE NOTARY PUBLIC OR TWO (2) QUALIFIED WITNESSES WHO ARE PRESENT WHEN YOU SIGN OR ACKNOWLEDGE YOUR SIGNATURE. IF YOU HAVE ATTACHED ANY ADDITIONAL PAGES TO THIS FORM, YOU MUST DATE AND SIGN EACH OF THE ADDITIONAL PAGES AT THE SAME TIME YOU DATE AND SIGN THIS POWER OF ATTORNEY.)

STATEMENT OF WITNESSES

(This document must be witnessed by two (2) qualified adult witnesses or one (1) notary public. None of the following may be used as a witness:

- (1) A person you designate as your agent or alternate agent,
- (2) A healthcare provider,
- (3) An employee of a healthcare provider,
- (4) The operator of a community care facility,
- (5) An employee of an operator of a community care facility.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the person who signed or acknowledged this document is personally known to me to be the principal, that the principal signed or acknowledged this durable power of attorney in my presence, that the principal appears to be of sound mind and under no duress, fraud, or undue influence, that I am not the person appointed as attorney in fact by this document, and that I am not a healthcare provider, an employee of a healthcare provider, the operator of a community care facility, nor an employee of an operator of a community care facility.

Option 1 – Two (2) Qualified Witnesses:

Signature:

Residence Address:

Print Name:

Date:

Signature:

Residence Address:

Print Name:

Date:

Option 2 – One Notary Public Signature

Signature:

, Notary Public

Print Name:

Date:

My commission expires on:

(AT LEAST ONE OF THE ABOVE WITNESSES OR THE NOTARY PUBLIC MUST ALSO SIGN THE FOLLOWING DECLARATION.)

I further declare under penalty of perjury that I am not related to the principal by blood, marriage, or adoption, and, to the best of my knowledge, I am not entitled to any part of the estate of the principal upon the death of the principal under a will now existing or by operation of law.

Signature:

Print Name:

DECLARATION

I,, being of sound mind, willfully and voluntarily make known my desire that my dying shall not be artificially prolonged under the circumstances set forth below, do hereby declare: if I should have an incurable or irreversible condition that will cause my death and if I am unable to make decisions regarding my medical treatment, I direct my attending physician to withhold or withdraw procedures that merely prolong the dying process and are not necessary to my comfort, or to alleviate pain.

This authorization includes () does not include () the withholding or withdrawal of artificial feeding (check only one box in this sentence).

Signed this day of,

.....
Declarant Signature

.....
Declarant Name

.....
.....
Declarant Address

The Declarant is personally known to me and voluntarily signed this document in my presence.

.....
Witness 1 Signature

.....
Witness 2 Signature

.....
Witness 1 Name

.....
Witness 2 Name

.....
.....
Witness 1 Address

.....
.....
Witness 2 Address



Triage Cancer Estate Planning Toolkit



Part III: Your State's Estate Planning Forms



Physician Orders for Life Sustaining Treatment (POLST)



Medical Orders for Life Sustaining Treatment (MOLST)

Follow these orders, then contact a MOLST-Qualified Health Care Provider. This is a Medical Order Sheet based upon the person's wishes in his/her current medical condition. Any section not completed implies full treatment. **This MOLST remains in effect unless revised.**

Patient's Last Name _____ Patient's First Name _____

Gender: M F Patient's Date of Birth / / Date/Time Form Prepared _____

A
CHECK
ONE

CARDIOPULMONARY RESUSCITATION (CPR): *Person has no pulse and is not breathing.*

- Attempt Resuscitation/CPR** **Do Not Attempt Resuscitation/DNR** (Allow Natural Death)
- No defibrillator (including automated external defibrillators) should be used on a person who has chosen "Do Not Attempt Resuscitation."
 - When not in cardiopulmonary arrest, follow orders in sections B and C.

B*
CHECK
ONE

MEDICAL INTERVENTION: *Patient has a pulse and/or is breathing.*

- Comfort Measures Only:** Use medication by any route, positioning, wound care and other measures to relieve pain and suffering. Use oxygen, suction and manual treatment of airway obstruction as needed for comfort. Use antibiotics only to promote comfort.
- Limited Additional Interventions:** Includes care described above. Use medical treatment, antibiotics, and IV fluids as indicated. Do not intubate. May use non-invasive positive airway pressure. Generally avoid intensive care.
- Full Treatment:** Includes care described above in Comfort Measures Only and Limited Additional Interventions, as well as additional treatment, such as intubation, advanced airway interventions, mechanical ventilation, and defibrillation/cardioversion as indicated.

C
CHECK
ONE

TRANSFER TO HOSPITAL

- Do not transfer to hospital for medical interventions. Transfer to hospital if comfort measures cannot be met in current location.

D
CHECK
ONE

ARTIFICIAL NUTRITION (For example a feeding tube): *Offer food by mouth if feasible and desired.*

- No artificial nutrition Defined trial period of artificial nutrition
- Long-term artificial nutrition, if needed Artificial nutrition until not beneficial or burden to patient

E
CHECK
ONE

ARTIFICIAL HYDRATION: *Offer fluid/nutrients by mouth if feasible and desired.*

- No artificial hydration Defined trial period of artificial hydration
- Long-term artificial hydration, if needed Artificial hydration until not beneficial or burden to patient

F

ADVANCE DIRECTIVE (if any): *Check all advance directives known to be completed.*

- Durable Power of Health Care Health Care Proxy Living Will Documentation of Oral Advance Directive

Discussed with:

- Patient Health Care Decision Maker Parent/Guardian of Minor Court-Appointed Guardian Other: _____

G

SIGNATURE OF MOLST-QUALIFIED HEALTHCARE PROVIDER (Physician, RNP, APRN, or PA)

My signature below indicates to the best of my knowledge that these orders are consistent with the person's medical condition and preferences.

Signature (required) _____ Phone Number _____ Date/Time / /

Print Name _____ Rhode Island License # _____

SIGNATURE OF PATIENT, DECISION MAKER, PARENT/GUARDIAN OF MINOR, OR GUARDIAN

By signing this form, the patient or legally-recognized decision maker acknowledges that this request regarding resuscitative measures is consistent with the known desires of, and with the best interest of, the individual who is the subject of the form.

Signature (Required) _____ Phone Number _____ Relationship (if patient, write self) _____

Print Name and Address _____

**HIPAA PERMITS DISCLOSURE OF MOLST TO OTHER HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONALS AS NECESSARY.
MOLST IS VOLUNTARY. NO PATIENT IS REQUIRED TO COMPLETE A MOLST FORM.**

Review and Renewal of MOLST Orders on This MOLST Form (this MOLST form remains in effect unless another MOLST form is executed.)

The MOLST-Qualified Health Care Provider may review the form from time to time as the law requires, and also:

- If the patient moves from one location to another to receive care; or
- If the patient has a major change in health status (positive or negative); or
- If the patient or other decision-maker changes his/her mind about treatment.

Date/Time	Reviewer's Name and Signature	Location of Review (e.g., Hospital, Nursing Home, Provider's Office, Patient's Residence)	Outcome of Review
			<input type="checkbox"/> No change <input type="checkbox"/> Form voided, new form completed <input type="checkbox"/> Form voided, <i>no</i> new form
			<input type="checkbox"/> No change <input type="checkbox"/> Form voided, new form completed <input type="checkbox"/> Form voided, <i>no</i> new form
			<input type="checkbox"/> No change <input type="checkbox"/> Form voided, new form completed <input type="checkbox"/> Form voided, <i>no</i> new form

Directions for MOLST-Qualified Health Care Providers Completing MOLST

- Must be completed by a MOLST-Qualified Health Care Provider based on patient preferences and medical indications. A MOLST-Qualified Health Care Provider is defined as a physician, nurse practitioner, advanced practice registered nurse, or a physician assistant.
- MOLST must be signed by a MOLST-Qualified Healthcare Provider (physician, nurse practitioner, advanced practice registered nurse, or physician assistant) and the patient/decision maker to be valid. Verbal orders are acceptable with follow-up signature by provider in accordance with facility/community policy and documentation that there was discussion with the patient or the patient's advocate about discontinuing the MOLST order.)
- This is the ONLY MOLST FORM that is acceptable for completion in Rhode Island. Do not make your own MOLST form. Photocopies and faxes of signed MOLST forms are legal and valid.
- Any incomplete section of the MOLST form implies full treatment for that section.

***Section B:**

- When comfort cannot be achieved in the current setting, the person, including someone with "Comfort Measures Only," should be transferred to a setting able to provide comfort (e.g., treatment of a hip fracture)
- IV medication to enhance comfort may be appropriate for a person who has chosen "Comfort Measures Only".
- Non-invasive positive airway pressure includes continuous positive airway pressure (CPAP), bi-level positive airway pressure (BiPAP), and bag valve mask (BVM) assisted respirations.
- Treatment of dehydration prolongs life. A person who desires IV fluids should indicate "Limited Interventions" or "Full Treatment."

Modifying and Voiding MOLST

- A patient with capacity can, at any time, void the MOLST form or change his/her mind about his/her treatment preferences by executing a verbal or written advance directive or a new MOLST form.
- To void MOLST draw a line through Sections A through E and write "VOID" in large letters. Sign and date the line.
- A health care decision maker may request to modify the orders based on the known desires of the individual or, if unknown, the individual's best interests.

DEFINITIONS

"Medical orders for life sustaining treatment" or "MOLST" means a voluntary request that directs a health care provider regarding resuscitative and life-sustaining measures. Rhode Island General Laws §23-4.11-2 (10).

"Qualified patient" means a patient who has executed a declaration in accordance with this chapter and who has been determined by the attending physician to be in a terminal condition. Rhode Island General Laws §23-4.11-2 (16).

"Terminal condition" means an incurable or irreversible condition that, without the administration of life sustaining procedures, will, in the opinion of the attending physician, result in death." Rhode Island General Laws §23-4.11-3.1 (20).

This form is approved by the Rhode Island Department of Health. For more information or a copy of the form, visit www.health.gov

**SEND MOLST FORM WITH PERSON WHENEVER TRANSFERRED OR DISCHARGED.
Rhode Island General Laws §23-4.11-3.1 authorizes this MOLST form.**



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Sample HIPAA Right of Access Form for Family Member/Friend

I, _____, direct my health care and medical services providers and payers to disclose and release my protected health information described below to:

Name:

Relationship:

Contact information: _____

Health Information to be disclosed upon the request of the person named above --
(Check either A or B):

- A. **Disclose** my complete health record (including but not limited to diagnoses, lab tests, prognosis, treatment, and billing, for all conditions) **OR**
- B. **Disclose** my health record, as above, **BUT do not disclose** the following (check as appropriate):
 - Mental health records
 - Communicable diseases (including HIV and AIDS)
 - Alcohol/drug abuse treatment
 - Other (please specify):

Form of Disclosure (unless another format is mutually agreed upon between my provider and designee):

- An electronic record or access through an online portal
- Hard copy

This authorization shall be effective until (Check one):

- All past, present, and future periods, OR
- Date or event: _____

unless I revoke it. (NOTE: You may revoke this authorization in writing at any time by notifying your health care providers, preferably in writing.)

Name of the Individual Giving this Authorization

Date of birth

Signature of the Individual Giving this Authorization

Date

Note: HIPAA Authority for Right of Access: 45 C.F.R. § 164.524